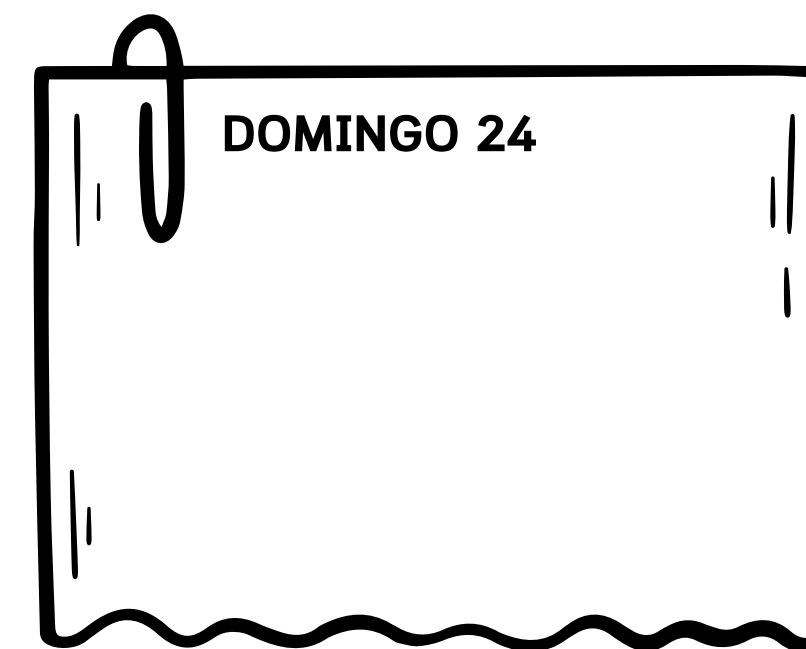
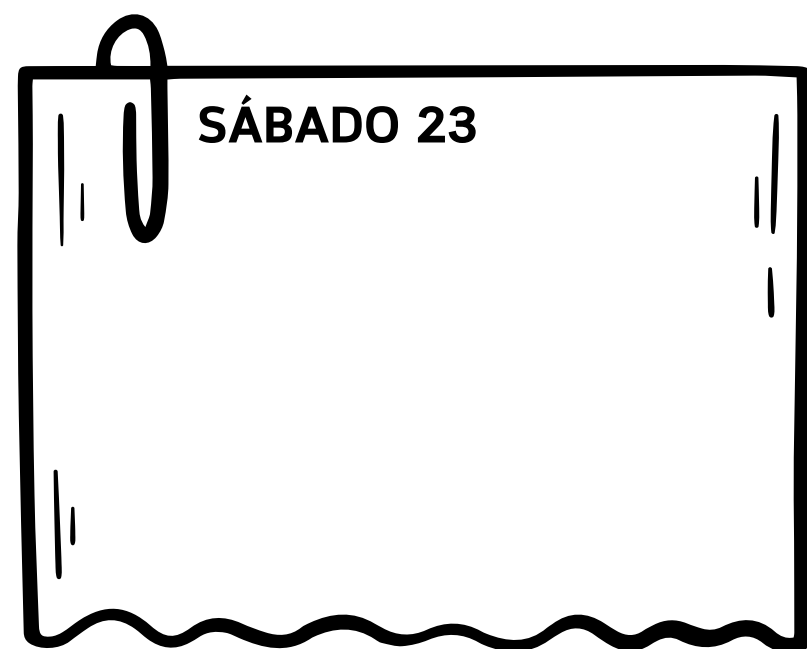
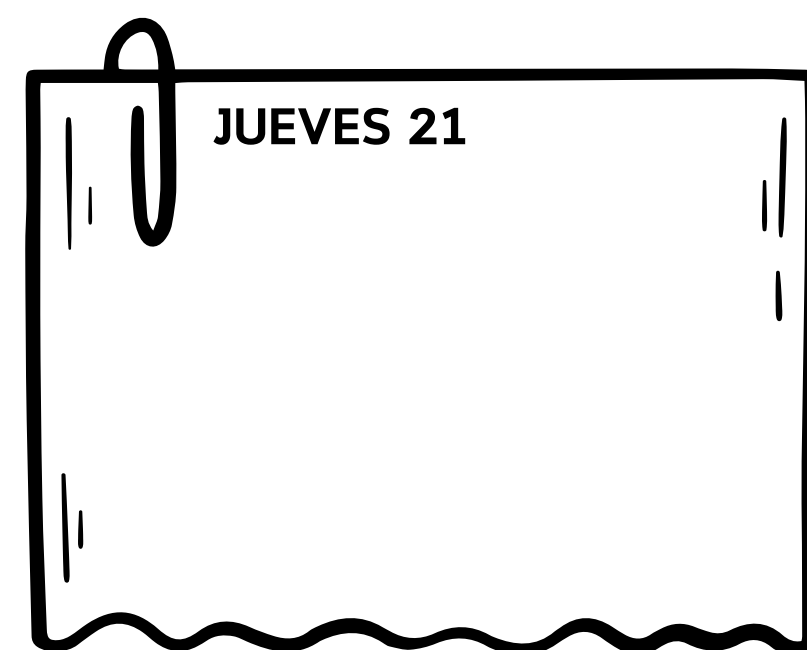
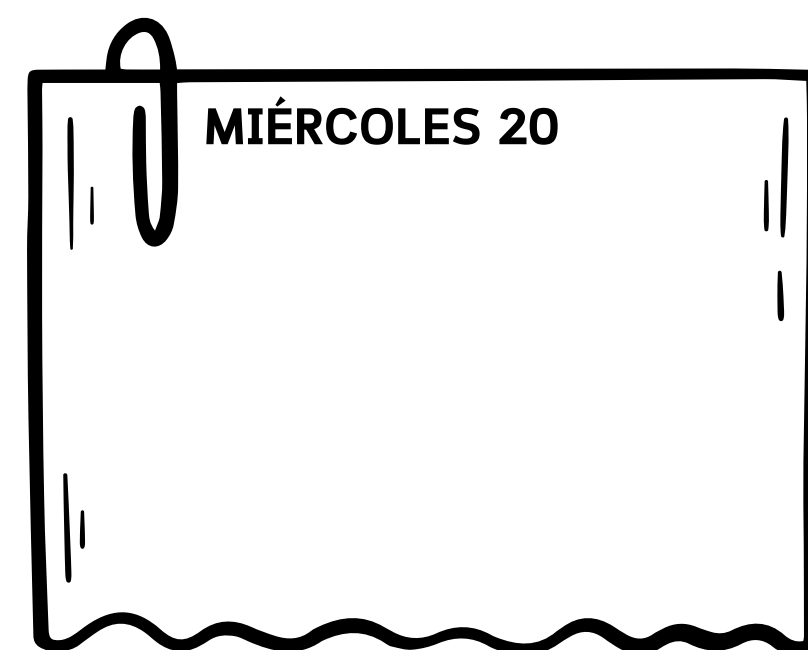
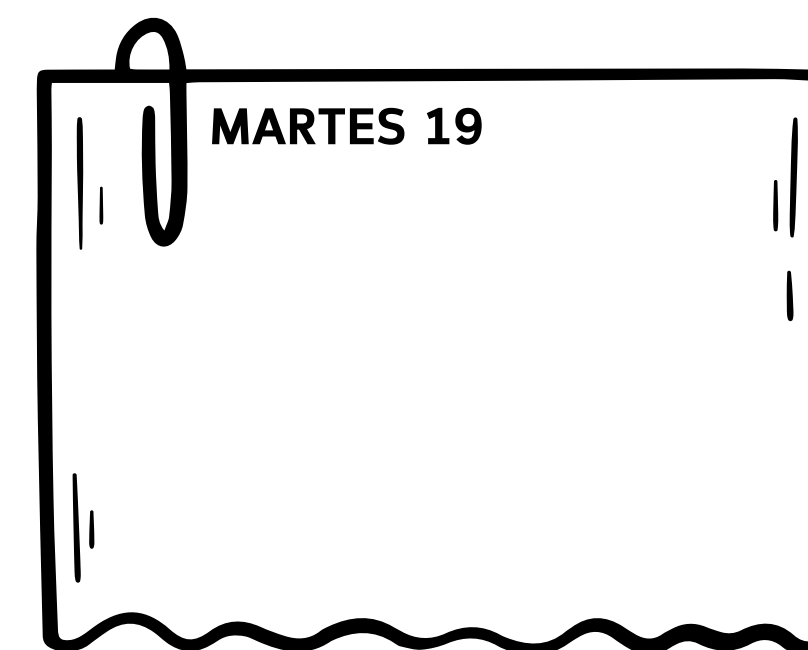
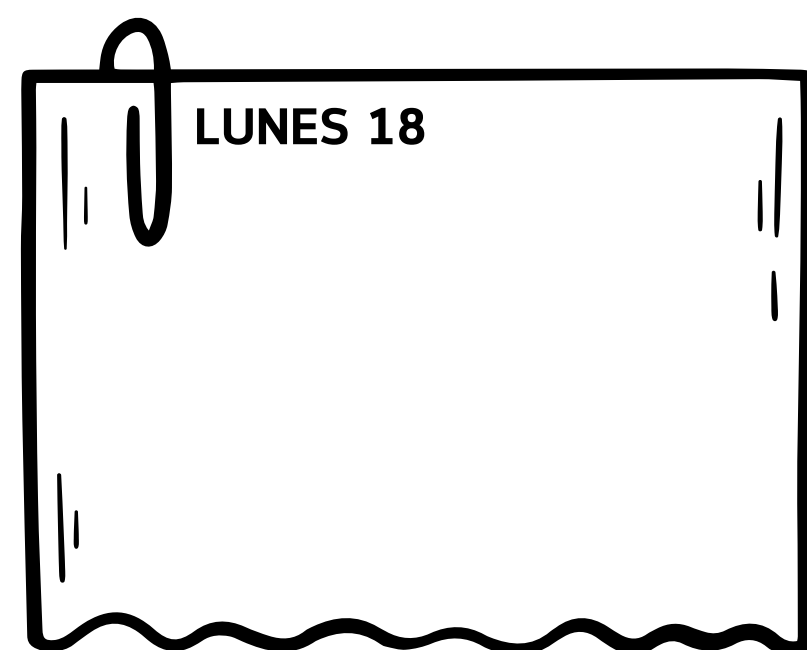




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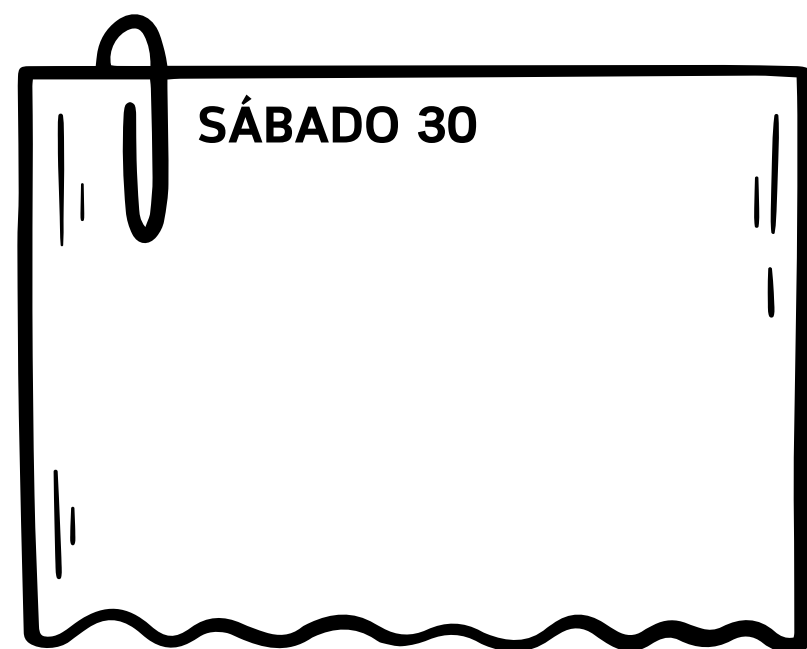
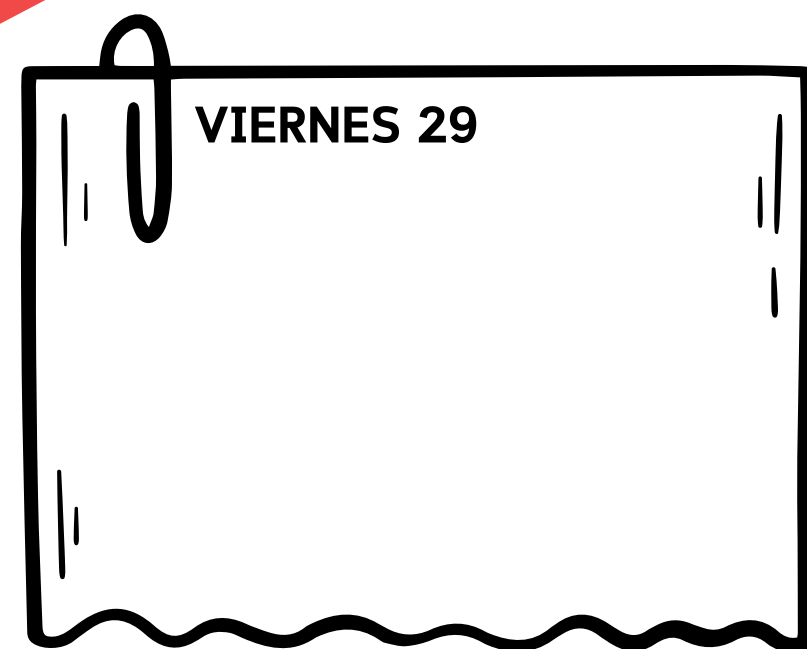
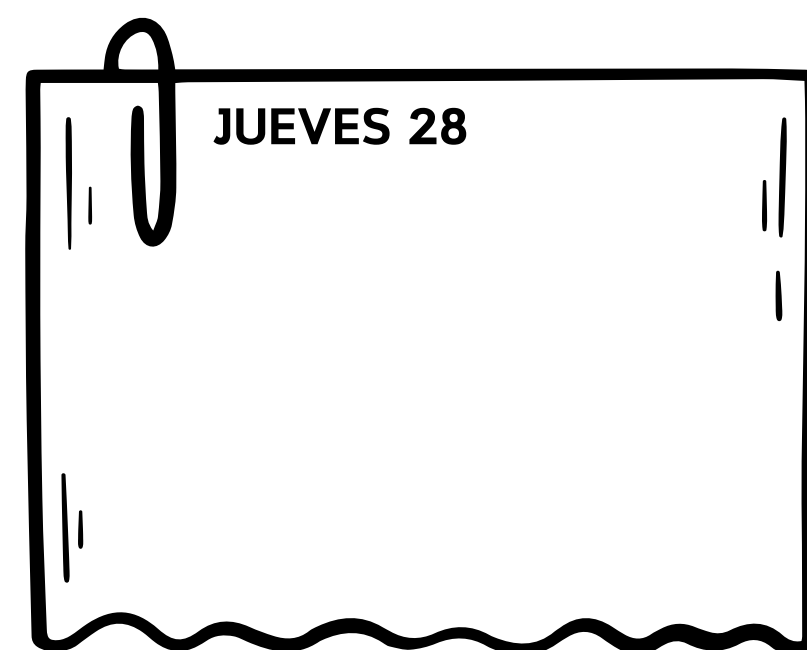
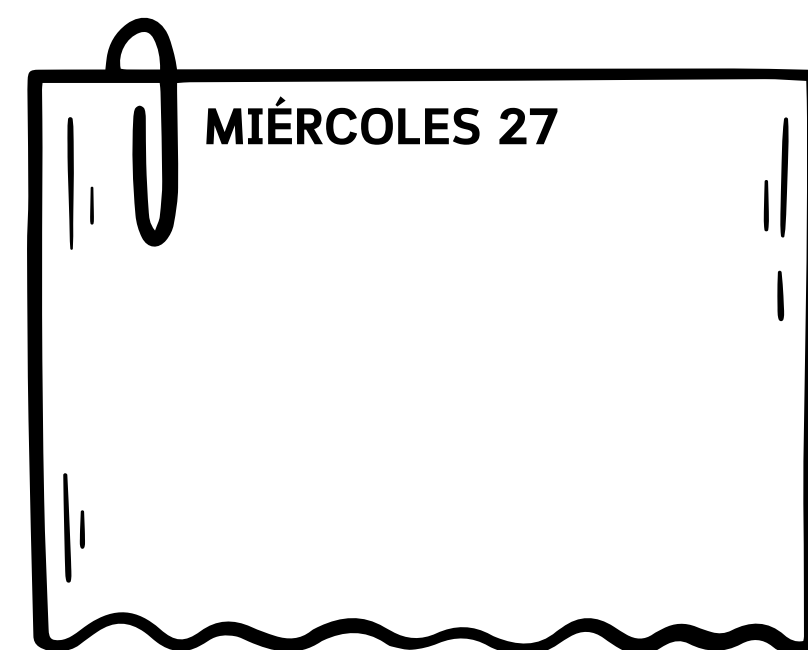
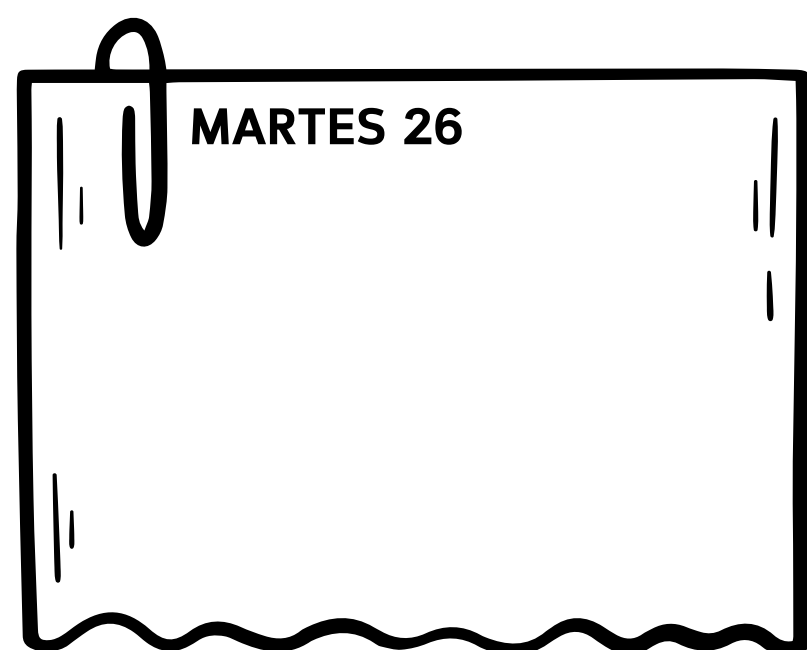
Agosto





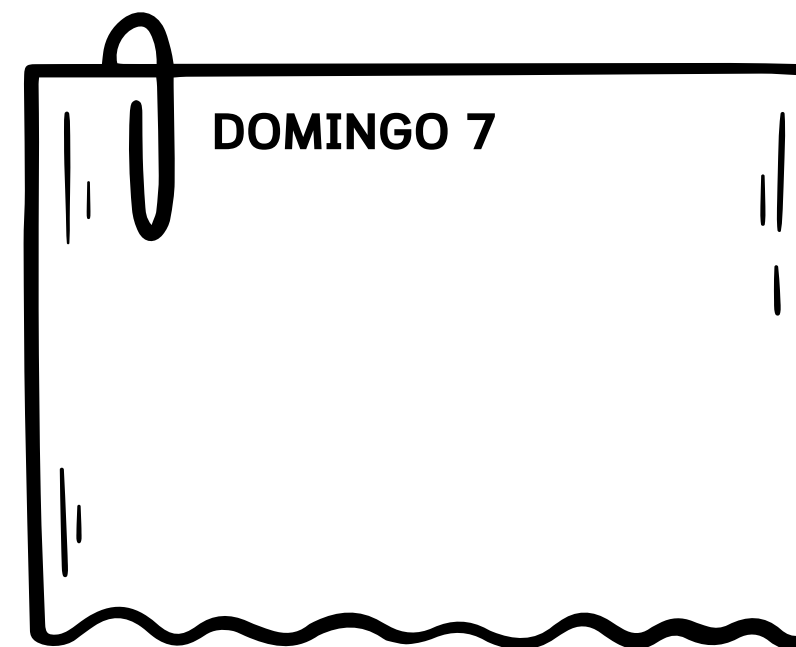
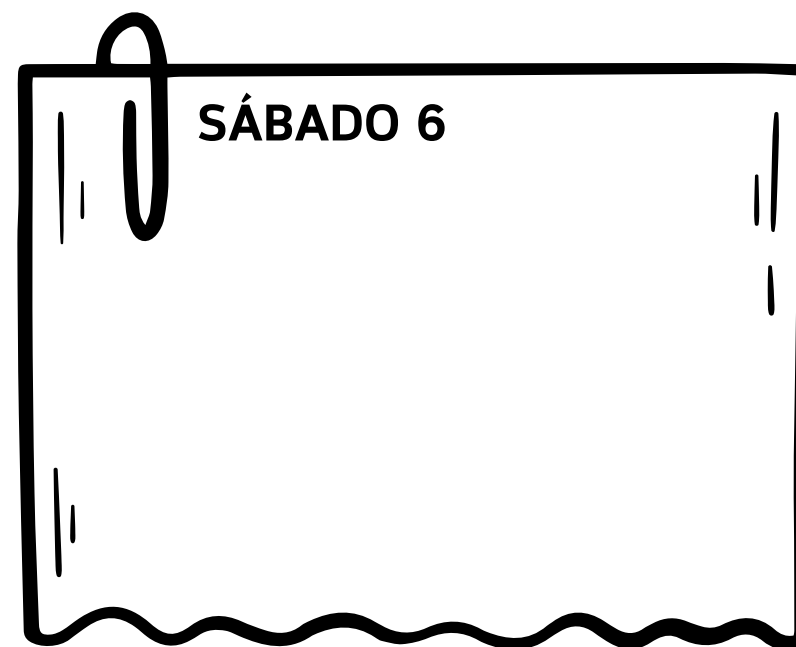
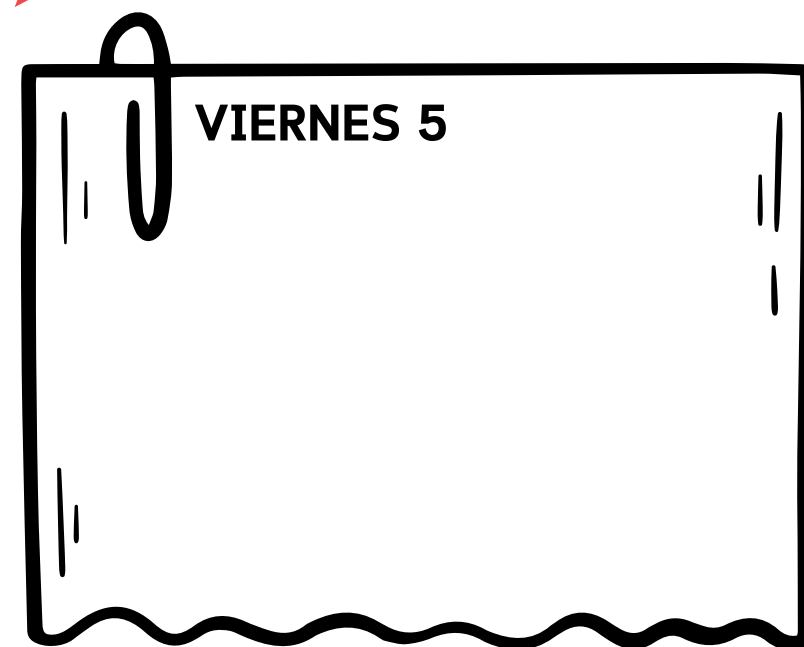
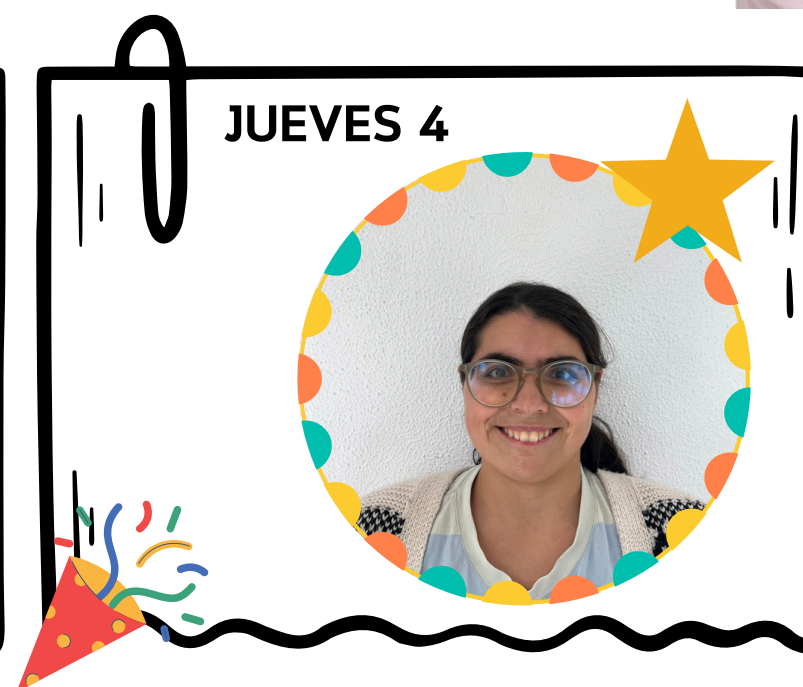
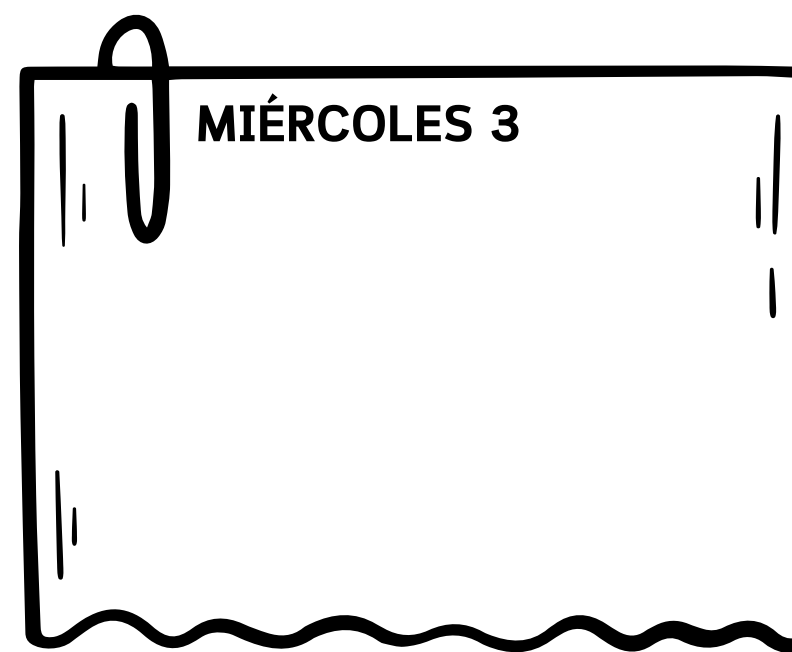
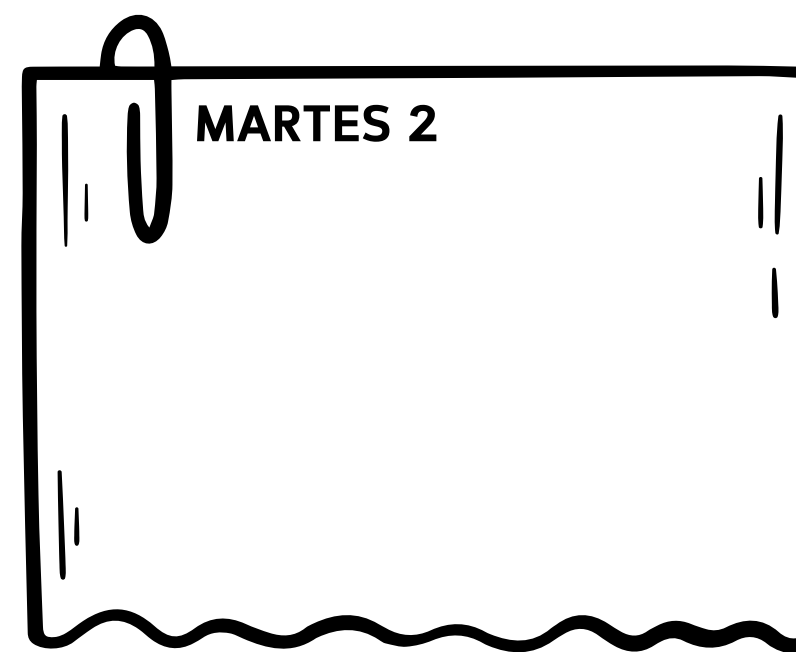
FELIZ CUMPLEAÑOS

Agosto





FELIZ *Septiembre* CUMPLEAÑOS





FELIZ *Septiembre* CUMPLEAÑOS

